

# SCSL Digital Collections

## Flu watch : MMWR Week 47: November 20 to November 26, 2022

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## Geographic Spread



South Carolina reported **widespread activity** this week.

## Influenza Indicators

Influenza Indicator	Change from Previous Week
Lab-confirmed tests	No Change
ILI Percent	Increased
Hospitalizations	Increased

## Regional Influenza Activity



No Change



Increased



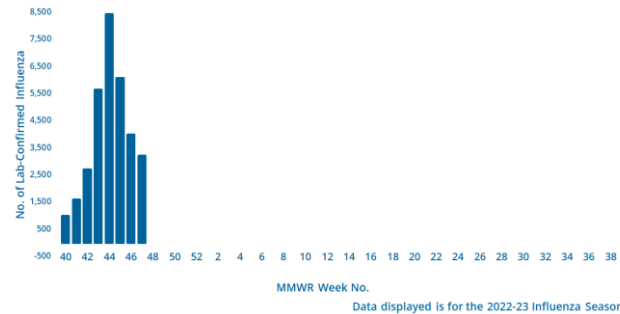
Increased



No Change

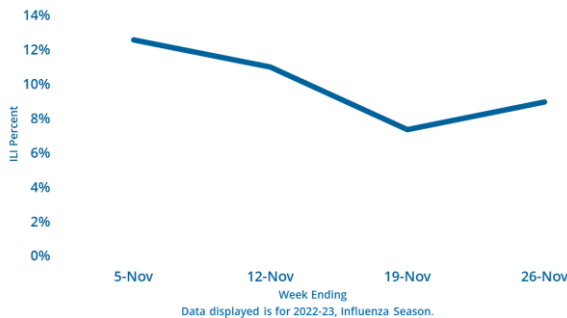
## Virologic Surveillance

This week **3,217** lab-confirmed tests were reported. In the current flu season, there have been **32,633** lab-confirmed tests reported.



## Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance

The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was **9.0%**, which is **above** South Carolina's baseline (**3.6%**). The ILI activity level overall was **high**.



## Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

This week **281** influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported by **50** hospitals. The cumulative hospitalization rate is **30.4 per 100,000**. In the current flu season, there have been **1523** influenza-associated hospitalizations.

## Influenza-Associated Deaths

This week, **5** influenza-associated deaths were reported; however, **1** death occurred during a previous week. The cumulative mortality rate is **0.4 per 100,000**. In the current flu season, there have been **21** influenza-associated deaths.

# Virologic Surveillance

Lab-Confirmed Influenza Cases by Influenza Type to Date*					
Influenza Type	No. of Cases (%)				
	This Week	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21	5 season average
Overall	3217	32633	976	39	244
<b>Influenza A</b>	<b>3178(98.8)</b>	<b>32020(98.1)</b>	<b>912(93.4)</b>	<b>6(15.4)</b>	<b>210(86.1)</b>
A(H3)	49(1.5)	735(2.3)	54(5.9)	--	17(12.0)
A(H1N1)	58(1.8)	733(2.3)	45(4.9)	1(16.7)	13(4.3)
A(NS)**	3071(96.6)	30552(95.4)	813(89.1)	5(83.3)	180(84.6)
<b>Influenza B</b>	<b>35(1.1)</b>	<b>571(1.8)</b>	<b>64(6.6)</b>	<b>32(82.1)</b>	<b>33(13.5)</b>
B (Victoria)	--	--	--	--	1()
B(Yamagata)	--	--	--	--	--
B (LND) <sup>†</sup>	35(100.0)	571(100.0)	64(100.0)	32(100.0)	32(100.0)
<b>Influenza Virus Coinfection<sup>§</sup></b>	<b>4(0.1)</b>	<b>42(0.1)</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1(2.6)</b>	<b>1(0.4)</b>

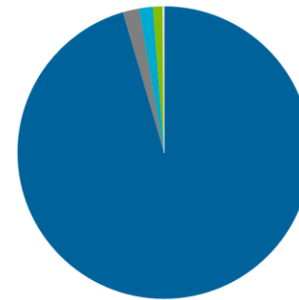
\*Data presented from previous influenza seasons represents the data from that season through the same week as the current season. Nationally, the influenza season begins with MMWR week 40 and ends with MMWR week 39. The 2022-23 influenza season began on October 2, 2022 and will end on September 30, 2023.

\*\*NS - not subtyped    †LND - lineage not determined

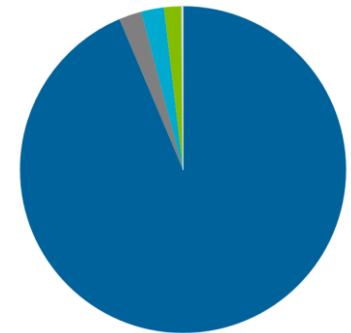
§Cases with more than one influenza A subtype in the same sample or with influenza A and B viral types in the same sample simultaneously.

## Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, by Virus Type

Week ending 11/26

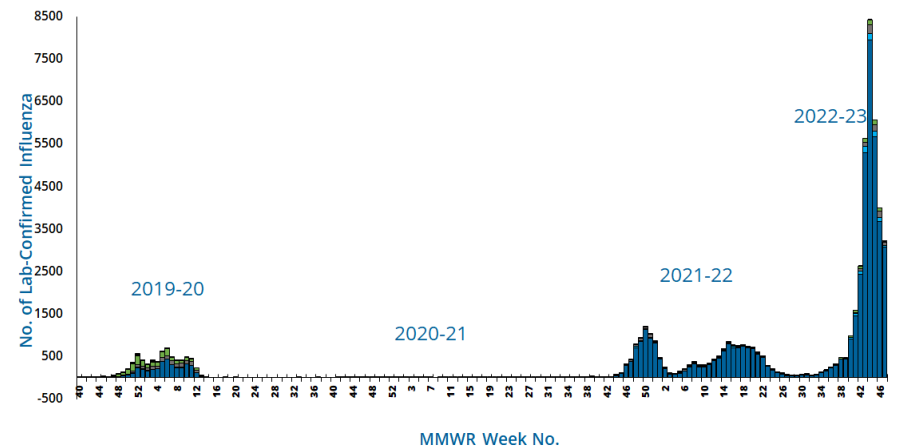


Cumulative



■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC) ■ Co-infection

## Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Cases, 2019-20 Season to Present



■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC) ■ Co-infection

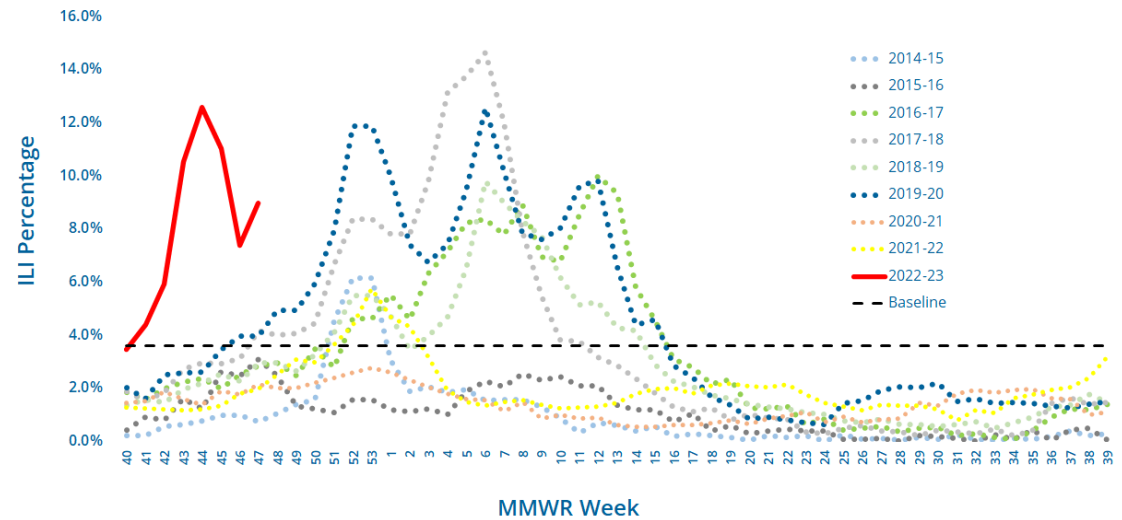
# Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance

This week, the ILI activity level was **high** and **9.0%** of patient visits to SC ILINet providers were attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is **above** the state baseline of **3.6%**.

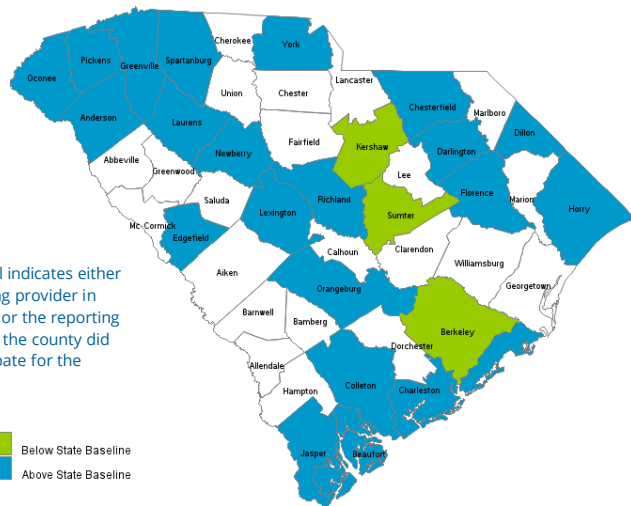
Reports were received from providers in **24** counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

\*\*ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity or the number of providers submitting reports.\*\*

Percentage of Influenza-like Illness (ILI) Visits Reported by Sentinel Providers for Past and Current Seasons



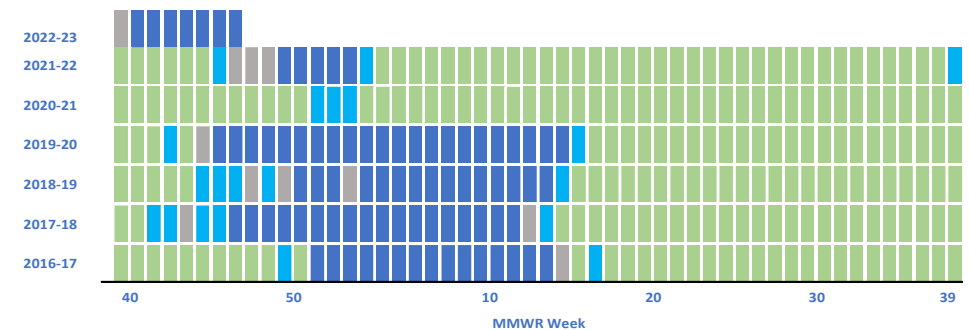
County ILI Percent



No color fill indicates either no reporting provider in the county or the reporting provider in the county did not participate for the week.

Below State Baseline  
Above State Baseline

State ILI Activity Level by MMWR Week, 2016-17 Influenza Season to Present



ILI ACTIVITY LEVELS: MINIMAL LOW MODERATE HIGH

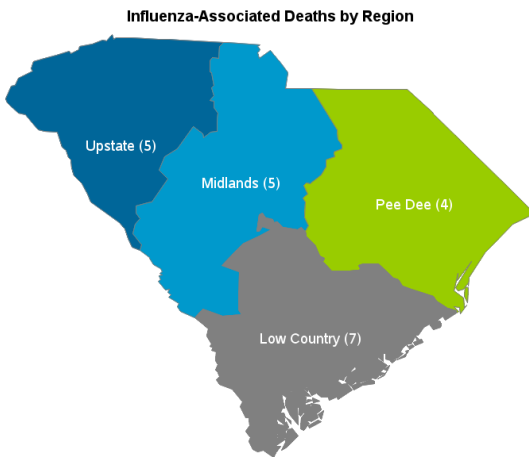
# Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations And Deaths

Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations by Age Group*						
Influenza Season	No. of Hospitalizations (Rate)					
	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+
This Week	281(5.5)	7(2.4)	13(1.6)	41(2.0)	64(6.3)	156(17.8)
2022-23	1523(30.4)	48(16.2)	87(10.6)	325(15.6)	311(30.8)	752(86.0)
2021-22	38(0.8)	5(1.7)	1(0.1)	10(0.5)	6(0.6)	16(1.9)
2020-21	38(0.8)	2(0.7)	--	13(0.6)	8(0.8)	15(1.8)
5 season average	81(1.7)	7(2.3)	2(0.3)	16(0.8)	18(1.9)	38(4.9)

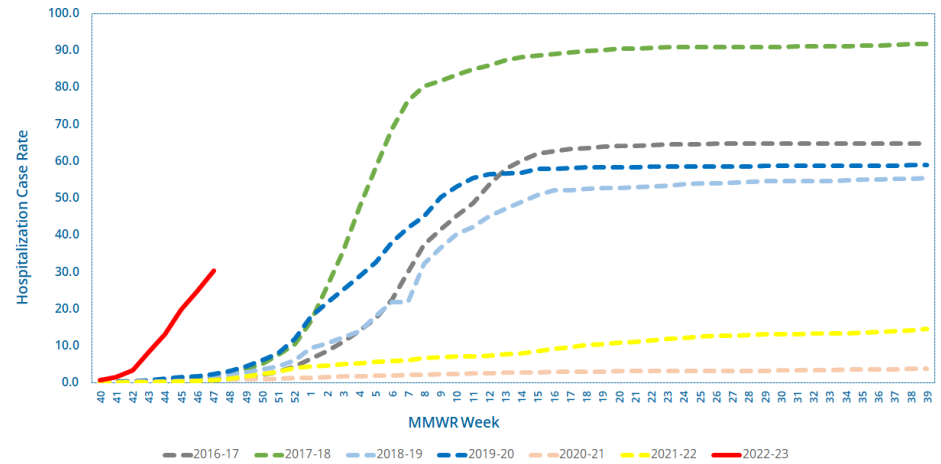
  

Influenza-Associated Deaths by Age Group*						
Influenza Season	No. of Deaths (Rate)					
	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+
This Week	4(0.1)	--	--	--	1(0.1)	3(0.3)
2022-23	21(0.4)	--	1(0.1)	--	6(0.6)	14(1.6)
2021-22	3(0.1)	--	--	--	1(0.1)	2(0.2)
2020-21	2(0.0)	--	--	1(0.1)	1(0.1)	--
5 season average	4(0.1)	--	--	--	1(0.1)	3(0.4)

\*Data presented from previous influenza seasons represents the data from that season through the same week as the current season. Nationally, the influenza season begins with MMWR week 40 and ends with MMWR week 39. The 2022-23 influenza season began on October 2, 2022 and will end on September 30, 2023.



Cumulative Hospitalization Rate for Past and Current Seasons



Reported Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations, 2020-21 Season to present

