

# THEMATIC SURVEYS

Thematic surveys are cross-referenced under the applicable county finding aid. The following is a list of topics on which thematic surveys have been conducted:

1. Bridges
2. Civil War
3. Cold War
4. Photographic
5. State Owned or Leased Historic Properties
6. Textile Resources
7. Tobacco Resources
8. Education Resources
9. African American Resources
10. Rice Resources

## BRIDGES

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**Location of survey: Statewide**

**Report title:** A Study of Pre-1951 Non-Metal Truss Highway Bridges of South Carolina for Highways Dept.

**Date:** 1993

**Surveyor:** Witherspoon (of Clemson), Elling, and Varkonda

**Description:** Draft report (46 p.), maps, photographs.

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

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**Location of survey: Statewide**

**Report title:** Metal Truss Bridge Inventory for Highways Dept.

**Date:** 1981

**Surveyor:** Clemson University

**Description:** Report (276 p.), includes maps, photos, and illustrations; one-page synoptic history of Pratt Through truss bridge on Road S-63 in Edgefield County, seven black & white photos.

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

**Description:** Original unbound report with photos (missing 3 pages).

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

## CIVIL WAR SITES

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### **Location of survey: Charleston, Berkeley, Beaufort, Jasper, and Hampton Counties**

**Report title:** A Survey of Civil War Fortifications in Charleston, Beaufort, Berkeley, Hampton, and Jasper Counties, South Carolina.

**Date:** August 2000

**Surveyor:** Chicora Foundation and Historic Preservation Consultants (Michael Trinkley and Sarah Fick)

**Description:** Report (vi, 62pp.) includes historical overview, discussion of methodology, findings, and recommendations, county maps, tables, and photographs.

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

**Description:** Volumes 2 and 3 **[Restricted – contact Survey Coordinator]**

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

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### **Location of survey: Charleston County**

**Report title:** Civil War Sites GPS Survey, Charleston Harbor Project.

**Date:** 1995

**Surveyor:** SC Battleground Preservation Trust

**Description:** Survey of Civil War Fortifications in Charleston County **[Restricted – contact Survey Coordinator]**. Binder report includes site inventory (both numerically and alphabetically) and individual survey forms for each site showing geographical location, historic significance, bibliographic information, present landowner, current land use, description of site, and threats to preservation. Correlating layer of information on CRIS (Cultural Resources Information System).

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

**Description:** USGS topo quad maps **[Restricted – contact Survey Coordinator]** Charleston, Fort Moultrie, James Island, Johns Island, Kiawah Island, Legareville, Ravenel, Rockville, Wadmalaw.

**Location:** S108042, Map Case 12/03, Folder #11

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### **Location of survey: South Carolina**

**Report title:** Civil War Sites Advisory Commission Report on the Nation's Civil War Battlefields.

**Date:** 1995

**Surveyor:** Civil War Sites Advisory Commission

**Description:** Report, includes maps, data sheets on sites surveyed.

**Location:** S108042, Box #123

**Description:** Site forms for South Carolina sites only. No photos, but some site maps are included.

**Location:** S108042, Box #103

**Description:** Photocopied USGS topo quads showing locations and troop movements of the following engagements (quad names in parenthesis): Fort Sumter, 1861 Bombardment, 12-14 Apr. 1861 (James Island; Fort Moultrie); Simon's Bluff Engagement, 21 June 1862 (Wadmalaw Island); Grimball's Landing Engagement, 16 Jul. 1862 (James Island); Secessionville Engagement, 16 Jul. 1862 (James Island); Battery Wagner, First Assault, 11 Jul. 1863 (James Island); Charleston Harbor Engagement, 7 Apr. 1863 (Fort Moultrie; Charleston; James Island); Charleston Harbor Engagement, 7-8 Sept. 1863 (Fort Moultrie; Charleston; James Island); Siege of Battery Wagner, Morris Island, 18 Jul.-7 Sept. 1863 (James Island); Fort Sumter, 1863 Bombardment, 17 Aug.-31 Dec., 1863 (James Island); Battle of Honey Hill, 30 Nov. 1864 (Ridgeland); Rivers' Bridge Action, 3 Feb. 1865 (Olar).

**Location:** S108042, Map Case 12/08, Thematic Resources, Folder #1

## **COLD WAR**

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### **Location of survey: South Carolina - Cold War/Legacy Project**

**Report title:** Cold War in SC, 1945-1991.

**Date:** 1993-1996

**Surveyor:** The USC Legacy Project, Department of History, University of South Carolina

**Boundaries:** Statewide

**Description:** Overview report, Vol. I (225 pp.); The Department of the Navy in South Carolina, Vol. II, Parts A, B, C, and D (2568 pp.); The Department of the Air Force in South Carolina, Vol. III, Parts A, B and C (1439 pp.); and The Department of the Army in South Carolina, Vol. IV (715 pp.).

**Location:** S108042,

Box #123: Vol. I; Vol. II; and Vol. III, Pt. A

Box #124: Vol. III, Pts. B and C; and Vol. IV

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### **Location of survey: Nationwide – Cold War/Legacy Resource Management Program**

**Report title:** Navy Cold War Guided Missile Context: Resources Associated with the Navy's Guided Missile Program, 1946-1989.

**Date:** 1995

**Surveyor:** R. Christopher Goodwin and Associates, Inc.

**Description:** Report, Navy Cold War Guided Missile Context: Resources Associated with the Navy's Guided Missile Program, 1946-1989 (xix and 340 pp. plus appendices), includes maps and illustrations.

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

## STATE OWNED/LEASED HISTORIC PROPERTIES

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**Location of survey:** **Statewide**

**Report title:** Owned and Leased Properties Belonging to the State.

**Date:** 1993

**Surveyor:** Katherine Richardson

**Description:** Methodology (3 p.); Key to agency codes (12 p.); Archaeological sites filed with SCIAA (20 p.); Database (DBase III) stored on 3.5" floppy disk filed with report. Fields in database: (1) Insurance Fund number or an independent number filed by surveyor; (2) Name of property; (3) Name of facility; (4) Controller; (5) Location; (6) City; (7) County code; (8) Construction date; (9) National Register status; Database Printouts (ca. 6/94): (a) by agency code (see filed list of agency codes) and (b) by county (1-46 = Abbeville through York).

Database printouts include the following fields: (1) Insurance Fund number for each building or an independent number assigned by surveyor; (2) Property name; (3) Name of facility; (4) National Register determination -- see "Methodology" for explanation of codes.

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

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**Location of survey:** **Statewide**

**Report title:** South Carolina State Historic Sites Survey First Edition.

**Date:** 1973

**Surveyor:** South Carolina Department of Archives and History

**Description:** Photographs.

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

## PHOTOGRAPHIC SURVEY

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**Location of survey:** **Statewide**

**Date:** 1971

**Photographer:** Mr. Robin Smith

**Description:** Negatives, contact prints, photos logs [**Restricted - contact Survey Coordinator**]. One contact print of photos Sergeant Jasper's plume. Mr. Smith retained the rights to the negatives. If a print from one of these negatives is needed, contact Mr. Smith at Photovision (621 Meadow St., Columbia 29205, Phone: 254-8719).

Sites and areas covered in the survey include:

Rolls 0-46: Abbeville; Bennettsville Historic District; Bishopville; Brattonsville; Historic Camden; Chester (city); Columbia; Hartsville; Hightower Plantation; Kelleytown; Kirkwood; Lexington County; Liberty Hill; Marlboro; Ridgeway; Rock Hill; Society Hill; Winnsboro; York (county and city).

Rolls 47-94: Charleston; Chester (Co.); Columbia; Edgefield (Co.); Greenwood (Co.); Huger Plantation; Johns Island; Kershaw (Co.); Limerick Plantation; Marlboro (Co.); Spartanburg (Co.); Union (city and co.). (Rolls 47,48,85,86 & 94 have no photo log. Rolls 47 and 48 may have been taken in Greenwood, and Roll 94 was in Abbeville. There is no Roll 92).

Unnumbered Rolls: Charleston (city and county), Dorchester (Co.).

**Location:** S108013, Box #7

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## **Location of survey: Statewide**

**Report title:** South Carolina Survey of Historic Places. (Preliminary Survey)

**Date:** 1969

**Surveyor:** South Carolina Department of Archives and History

**Description:** Report with sites listed by county.

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

## **TEXTILE RESOURCES**

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### **Location of survey: Textile Mill Survey - Statewide**

**Report title:** SC Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey.

**Date:** 1983—86

**Surveyor:** Scardaville, et al.

**Description:** Report (124 p.), plus table and appendices. Report includes historical overview, company histories, and 1937 list of 236 textile mills in 197 communities in SC.

**Location:** S108042,  
Box #124: Aiken Co – Laurens Co.

Box #125: Union Co – York Co.

**Description:** Site forms with photos arranged alphabetically by county. No photos for counties of Chester, and Greenwood through York.

**Location:** S108042,

Box #70: Aiken Co.: Bath - Warrentville

Box #71: Aiken Co.: Warrentville (cont.) - York Co.

**Description:** Negatives [**Restricted - contact Survey Coordinator**]

Not all entries have negatives.

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## **Location of survey: Aiken County - Horse Creek Valley**

**Report title:** South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey.

**Date:** 1985-1986

**Surveyor:** Scardaville, et al.

**Description:** Report, Historical and Architectural Survey: Horse Creek Valley. (107 p.).  
See files listed below.

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Location of Mill:** Bath

**Number of sites:** 217

**Description:** Report (6 p.); Site History: The Aiken Manufacturing Company: Bath, South Carolina. (18 p.); inventory of survey sites (23 p.); list of key properties (2 p.); 4 Sanborn maps and historic map, 1855-1961.

Location: S108042, Box #124

**Location of Mill:** Clearwater

**Number of sites:** 44

**Description:** Report (6 p.); Clearwater Mill Village: Site History. (7 p.); inventory of survey sites (16 p.); list of key properties (2 p.).

**Description:** S108042, Box #124

**Location of Mill:** Graniteville

**Number of sites:** 198

**Description:** Report (6 p.); Site Survey Report: Graniteville. (41 p.); inventory of survey sites (20 p.); list of key properties (3 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Location of Mill:** Langley

**Number of sites:** 272

**Description:** Report (6 p.); Langley Mill Village: Site History. (16 p.); inventory of survey sites, (29 p.); list of key properties (2 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Location of Mill:** Vaucluse

**Number of sites:** 101

**Description:** Report (6 p.); Vaucluse Mill Village: Site History. (20 p.); inventory of survey sites (9 p.); list of key properties (2 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Location of Mill:** Warrenville

**Number of sites:** 228

**Description:** Report (6 p.); Warrenville Mill Village: Site History. (9 p.); inventory of survey sites (20 p.); list of key properties (3 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Description:** 3 Bath plat maps showing building types; 2 Clearwater plat maps showing building types; 4 Graniteville plat maps showing building type; 2 Langley plats maps showing building types; 4 Vaucluse plat maps showing building type; Warrenville plat map showing building types.

**Location:** S108042, Map Case 12/01, Aiken Co., Folder #6

**Description:** Negatives [**Restricted - contact Survey Coordinator**]

**Location:** S108013, Box #

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## **Location of survey: Cherokee County - Gaffney**

**Date:** 1985

**Surveyor:** Thomason and Associates

**Number of sites:** 16

**Description:** The Gaffney Manufacturing Company (15 sites) and the Irene Mills Finishing Plant were surveyed as part of a 1985 survey of Gaffney. See Cherokee Co., Gaffney Survey, 1985.

**Location:** S108042, Box #119

**Description:** Site forms.

**Location:** See Cherokee Co., Gaffney Survey, 1985.

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## **Location of survey: Chester County - Springs Mills**

**Report title:** South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey.

**Date:** 1984-85

**Surveyor:** Scardaville, et al.

**Boundaries:** Springs Mills Plants in Chester County

**Name of Plant:** Eureka

**Number of sites:** 204 sites

**Description:** Report (6 p.); key properties list (2 p.); inventory (26 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Name of Plant:** Gayle Plant

**Number of sites:** 246

**Description:** Report (7 p.); key properties (2 p.); inventory (24 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Name of Plant:** Springsteen Plant

**Number of sites:** 60

**Description:** Report (8 p.); key properties (1 p.); inventory (10 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Description:** 3 Eureka tax maps showing building types; site plan of Eureka plant with site numbers; map of survey area; 2 Gayle tax maps showing building types; Gayle plant site plan with site numbers; map of survey area; Springsteen tax map showing building types; Springsteen plant site plan; map of survey area.

**Location:** S108042, Map Case 12/04, Chester Co., Folder #3

**Description:** Site forms.

**Location:** Interfiled, by county, with the South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey site forms.

**Description:** Negatives [**Restricted - contact Survey Coordinator**]

**Location:** S108013, Box #7

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## **Location of survey: Greenville - City - Woodside Mill**

**Report title:** South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey.

**Date:** 1986

**Surveyor:** Dunlap

**Number of sites:** 383

**Description:** Report (24 p.); extensive inventory and typology of houses in mill village (types A, B, C, ... through R).

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Description:** 1 USGS map (reconnaissance); 9 plat maps (reconnaissance) of Woodside Mill Village and Mill Complex.

**Location:** S108042, Map Case 12/05, Greenville Co., Folder #3



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**Location of survey: Greenwood County - Greenwood Mills**

**Report title:** South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey.

**Date:** 1983

**Surveyor:** Scardaville, et al.

**Description:** Report, Greenwood Mills Plants in Greenwood County.

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Name of Plant:** Greenwood

**Number of sites:** 331

**Description:** Report (8 p.); key properties; inventory.

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Name of Plant:** Matthews

**Number of sites:** 627

**Description:** Report (8 p.); key properties; inventory.

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Name of Plant:** Ninety-Six

**Number of sites:** 371

**Description:** Report (7 p.); key properties; inventory (25 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Description:** 4 Greenwood Mill Village plat maps (reconnaissance); Greenwood site plan showing building types; 4 Matthews Mill Village plat maps (reconnaissance); Mathews site plan showing building type; Mathews site plan with site numbers; 3 Ninety-Six Mill Village plat maps (reconnaissance); Ninety-Six site plan showing building types; Ninety-Six tenement site plan.

**Location:** S108042, Map Case 12/05, Greenwood Co., Folder #2

**Description:** Survey site forms interfiled, by county, with the South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey.

site forms.

**Location:** S108042, Box #70 and 71

**Description:** Negatives [**Restricted - contact Survey Coordinator**]

**Location:** S108013, Box #7

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**Location of survey: Kershaw - Springs Industries**

**Report title:** South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey.

**Date:** 1983

**Surveyor:** Scardaville, et al.

**Description:** Report, Springs Industries Plants In Lancaster County.

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Name of Plant:** Kershaw Plant (#2)

**Number of sites:** 176

**Description:** Report (7 p.); key properties (2 p.); inventory (18 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Name of Plant:** Lancaster Plant (#3)

**Number of sites:** 286

**Description:** Report (8 p.); key properties (3 p.); inventory (33 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Description:** 2 intensive Kershaw Plant tax maps (intensive) of Flat Creek Township, Pleasant Hill Township; Kershaw Plant boundary map (reconnaissance) of survey area; Kershaw Plant insurance map (intensive); Lancaster County insurance map (intensive)

**Location:** S108042, Map Case 01/08, Folder #12

**Description:** Survey site forms interfiled, by county, with the South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey site forms.

**Location:** S108042, Box #70 and 71

**Description:** Negatives [**Restricted - contact Survey Coordinator**]

See also CHESTER COUNTY

**Location:** S108013, Box #7

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## **Location of survey: Laurens County**

**Report title:** South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey.

**Date:** 1983

**Surveyor:** Scardaville, et al.

**Description:** Report, Greenwood Mills Plants in Laurens County.

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Name of Plant:** Joanna Plant

**Number of sites:** 284

**Description:** Report (11 p.); list of key properties (2 p.); inventory (20 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

**Description:** Joanna Plant insurance map (intensive) with building types; 3 Joanna Plant plat maps (reconnaissance) showing mill village.

**Location:** S108042, Map Case 12/05, Laurens Co., Folder #5

**Description:** Survey site forms interfiled, by county, with the South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey site forms.

**Location:** S108042, Box #70 and 71

**Description:** Negatives [**Restricted - contact Survey Coordinator**]

**Location:** S108013, Box #7

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### **Location of survey: Laurens Cotton Mill**

**Date:** 1981-1982

**Surveyor:** EM/MWF/JCB

**Number of sites:** 9

**Description:** Site forms with photos for nine sites are filed after the Joanna Plant site forms in the Laurens County section of the Textile Mill Survey site forms.

**Location:** S108042, Box #71

**Description:** Negatives [**Restricted - contact Survey Coordinator**]

**Location:** S108013, Box #7

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### **Location of survey: Union - City**

**Report title:** South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey.

**Date:** 1983

**Surveyor:** Scardaville

**Description:** Report, Union County Textile Mills.

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

**Name of Plant:** Buffalo (#7)

**Number of sites:** 296

**Boundaries:** "(N) and (NE): Pine St. and Buffalo St.; (S) and (SE): South and Westville Streets, and southern end of first Ave.; (W) and (NW): unnamed st. west of South St., and northernmost ends of South and Main Streets."

**Description:** Report (9 p.); inventory (25 p.); list of key properties (1 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

**Name of Plant:** Union Mill (#8)

**Number of sites:** 232

**Boundaries:** (N): Green St and "mainline of Buffalo-Union Carolina Highway; (S): Sharp's Alley, Moore, Main, and Blassingame Streets; (E): Pinckney, Kennan, Herndon, and Enterprise Streets; (W): Long Twelve and convergence of Blassingame and Spring Streets."

**Description:** Report (8 p.); inventory (21 p.); key properties (3 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

**Description:** Buffalo Textile Mill and Village map (intensive) showing architectural types with site numbers and legend (NOTE: Lot numbers represent site numbers); Union Textile Mill Sanborn map (reconnaissance) showing architectural types; 3 Union Mill Village maps (intensive) showing architectural types with site numbers and legend (NOTE: Lot numbers represent site numbers).

**Location:** S108042, Map Case 12/08, Union Co., Folder #3

**Description:** Interfiled, by county, with the South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey site forms.

**Location:** S108042, Box #70 and 71

**Description:** Negatives [**Restricted - contact Survey Coordinator**]

**Location:** S108013, Box #7

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## **Location of survey: Ft. Mill - Springs Cotton Mills**

**Report title:** South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey.

**Date:** 1983

**Surveyor:** Scardaville, et al.

**Description:** Report, Springs Industries Textile Mills in York County.

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

**Name of Plant:** York (#16)

**Number of sites:** 333

**Boundaries:** "see plat."

**Description:** Report (7 p.); inventory (35 p.); key properties (3 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

**Name of Plant:** White (#17)

**Number of sites:** 118

**Boundaries:** The streets of (N): Banks and Academy; (S): Link; (E): Link St. extension; (W): Meacham St.

**Description:** Report, (6 p.), inventory, (11 p.); list of key properties, (2 p.).

**Location:** S108042, Box #125

**Description:** Fort Mill Plants #1 and #2 locator map; York Mill Sanborn Insurance map (intensive) showing building types and site numbers; 3 York County tax maps (intensive) showing York Mill and Village with site numbers; intensive York County tax map showing White Mill Village with site numbers; intensive White Plant Sanborn insurance map showing building types and site numbers.

Circled numbers represent site numbers on inventory sheets, survey cards, property list and photo log.

**Location:** S108042, Map Case 12/08, York Co., Folder #4

**Description:** Interfiled, by county, with the South Carolina Textile Mills and Villages: A Statewide Survey.

**Location:** S108042, Box #70 and 71

**Description:** Negatives [**Restricted - contact Survey Coordinator**].

See also CHESTER COUNTY.

**Location:** S108013, Box #7

## TOBACCO RESOURCES

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### Location of survey: Florence/Darlington Counties (Reconnaissance)

**Report title:** Tobacco Related Resources, Florence and Darlington County.

**Date:** 1988

**Surveyor:** SHPO

**Number of sites:** 88

**SHPO site numbers:** Florence Co.: 18, 33, 38, 52  
Darlington Co.: 3, 14-15, 60, 66, 79

**Description:** Photo list, field notes.

**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Description:** Site forms arranged by site number. No photographs.

**Location:** S108042, Box #103

**Description:** 7 USGS maps (intensive): Florence West, Hyman, Florence East, Darlington West, Hartsville, South Lamar, Darlington East.

**Location:** S108042, Map Case 12/04, Florence Co., Folder #2

**Description:** Negatives [**Restricted - contact Survey Coordinator**]

**Location:** S108013, Box #3

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### Location of survey: Marion County

**Date:** 1983  
**Surveyor:** Rogers/SHPO  
**Number of sites:** 55

**Description:** Inventory (2 p.) of building type and location.  
**Location:** S108042, Box #124

**Description:** Marion County general highway map (reconnaissance and intensive).  
**Location:** S108042, Map Case 12/06, Marion Co., Folder #4

## EDUCATION RESOURCES

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### Location of survey: Charleston County

**Report title:** Architectural Survey of Charleston County's School Equalization Program 1951-1955.

**Date:** April 2005  
**Surveyor:** Rebekah Dobrasko (SHPO)  
**Number of sites:** 28  
**SHPO site numbers:** 4251-4278

**Description:** Report (58 pp.) includes project description, historical overview, index of surveyed properties, maps showing resource locations, and photographs; twenty-eight site forms with photographs.  
**Location:** S108042, Box #157

## AFRICAN AMERICAN RESOURCES

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### Location of survey: Camden

**Report title:** The Camden African American Heritage Project.  
**Date:** June 2006  
**Surveyor:** USC Public History Program  
**Number of sites:** 0  
**SHPO Site numbers:** none assigned – student project

**Description:** Report (96 pp. plus appendix) chronicles African-American history in Camden and its correlation to the built environment. Includes maps and an inventory of African-American citizens and residences in 1941.  
**Location:** S108042; Contact Survey Coordinator; available online at [http://scholarcommons.sc.edu/pubhist\\_books/2/](http://scholarcommons.sc.edu/pubhist_books/2/)

## RICE RESOURCES

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### **Location of survey: Berkeley, Charleston, and Dorchester Counties**

**Report title:** Inland Swamp Rice Field Context, c. 1690-1783 (Berkeley, Charleston, Dorchester Counties).

**Date:** June 2011

**Surveyor:** Brockington and Associates (Andrew Agha, Charles F. Philips, Jr., and Joshua Fletcher)

**Description:** Report (49 pp. plus appendices) includes historical overview, individual discussions of surveyed properties, maps showing resource locations, and photographs.

**Location:** S108142, Box #125