South Carolina Department of Archives and History
8301 Parklane Road Columbia, SC 29223
803-896-6178 ♦ http://shpo.sc.gov/

Purpose: The State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) encourages and facilitates the responsible stewardship of South Carolina’s irreplaceable historic and prehistoric places.

Programs: Established in 1969, the SHPO administers several federal programs in South Carolina created by the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (as amended) and the Tax Reform Act of 1986. The SHPO is supported primarily through the federal Historic Preservation Grant fund.

- Statewide Survey of Historic Properties
- National Register of Historic Places
- Federal Historic Rehabilitation Tax Credits
- Section 106 Reviews
- Grants
- Certified Local Governments
- Outreach: publications, website, technical assistance

In addition, the SHPO has been given additional responsibilities under state laws.

- State Historic Rehabilitation Income Tax Credits
- State Owned or Leased Historic Properties Reviews
- DHEC-OCRM and DHEC Mining Project Reviews
- State Historical Markers
- Special Local Property Tax Assessments for Rehabilitated Historic Properties

Statewide Plan: The work of the State Historic Preservation Office is guided by Preserving Our Past to Build a Healthy Future: A Historic Preservation Plan for South Carolina 2007-2015. It outlines three broad goals:

- Educate South Carolinians about our heritage and its value
- Support private stewardship
- Integrate historic preservation into public policy and planning

This report summarizes the work of the SHPO in 2009 to achieve these goals.
Educate South Carolinians About Our Heritage and Its Value

Rosenwald Schools
Our ongoing survey of Rosenwald Schools has identified 32 extant buildings (out of approximately 500) in various stages of repair. These schools for African American children were built in the 1920s and 1930s with support from philanthropist Julius Rosenwald. A few are restored or are in the midst of repairs, such as Hope School (Newberry County), Carroll School (York County), Great Branch Teacherage (Orangeburg), Hopewell School (McCormick County), Mt. Zion School (Florence County), and Pine Grove School (Richland County).

A historic photograph of the Teacherage, part of the Department of Archives and History collection available online. Former students, teachers, and community leaders gather in October 2009 at the dedication of the Great Branch Teacherage in Orangeburg County. Photo from the National Trust for Historic Preservation.

The community pulled together to restore the Hope School in rural Newberry County, celebrating the grand opening in August. Select artifacts from the school have been donated to the Smithsonian's National Museum of African American History and Culture.
“Equalization Schools”

SHPO staff member Rebekah Dobrasko continued to research and publicize a “new” historic resource from the 1950s and 1960s — South Carolina’s so called “Equalization Schools.” These schools were funded by the state’s first sales tax in an effort to stave off school integration. She launched a website http://scequalization.schools.officelive.com/default.aspx, completed a multiple property nomination form for the National Register, and presented her work at the National Preservation Conference in Nashville, TN.

African American Historic Places in South Carolina

The new edition of African American Historic Places in South Carolina has over 300 entries that tell the stories of significant African American places, organizations and individuals. It is dedicated to Dr. Barbara Williams Jenkins, a long-time member of the S.C. African American Heritage Commission, who has worked tirelessly to help sites receive National Register listing or state historical markers. It is available on the SHPO website at http://shpo.sc.gov/forms.
The creation and distribution of the annual Archaeology Month poster is a collaborative effort of many groups including the S.C. Institute of Archaeology and Anthropology, the Council of S.C. Professional Archaeologists, the S.C. Department of Parks, Recreation and Tourism and the SHPO. This year’s poster was designed by John Carson of The History Workshop and Allison Ward of Brockington and Associates, and edited by Nicole Isenberger of Brockington and Associates.
Reaching New Audiences

We are reaching out to new audiences through Facebook, Twitter and the agency’s blog. We also continued our more traditional venues such as workshops and conferences. The third annual Landmark and Preservation Conference in March in Columbia featured tours, preservation awards and educational sessions for the 150 attendees. Historic Preservation 101, held in November, introduced the 86 participants to the programs and staff of the SHPO. Staff spoke to classes in the USC Public History program, College of Charleston/Clemson preservation program, and American College of the Building Arts.

We partnered with the Palmetto Trust for Historic Preservation to offer a historic preservation field school in Society Hill in April. Participants enjoyed hands-on demonstrations and tours of the town’s many historic gems. We also formed a partnership with the S.C. National Heritage Corridor to offer workshops about historic preservation topics, including historic cemeteries, funding, caring for historic buildings, and researching historic properties.
Educate South Carolinians About Our Heritage and Its Value

Interest in the state’s historical marker program remains strong, with 45 marker texts approved during the state fiscal year. A notable project has been the City of Columbia, Historic Columbia Foundation and the Department of Transportation partnership to place 25 historical markers in Columbia to recognize sites important in African American history.
In September 2009, the PBS TV show History Detectives featured Archives and History staff members and a 1938 historical marker. The mystery involved several large granite blocks near the Broad River in Lexington County, and whether or not they were part of a bridge used by Sherman’s troops during the Civil War. SHPO archaeologist Fran Knight examining some of the granite blocks that may be remnants of the Civil War era bridge.
**Support Private Stewardship**

**Tax Credits Spur Investments of $82.4 Million**

A record-setting $72.8 million was invested in the rehabilitation of six historic buildings spurred by the 20% federal income tax credit program. The completion of Olympia Mill in Columbia and Monaghan Mill in Greenville led the way, along with projects in Anderson, Charleston, Ware Shoals and Spartanburg. Another $9.6 million was invested by owners in historic homes through the 25% state income tax credit program for owner-occupied residences. SHPO staff review applications for both programs.

“Heritage conservation creates jobs... It has extraordinary impact on local economies. And it invests in assets that are both sustainable and long-term.” — Donovan Rypkema, PlaceEconomics

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**S.C. Preserve America Initiative**

We awarded $85,500 in matching grants to eight projects in the second round of the S.C. Preserve America Initiative. A total of $150,000 in funding has been awarded to 15 projects across the state.

- Bank of Clio (Marlboro County) Preservation Planning $5,000
- Fountain Inn Ford Motor Company Preservation Planning $7,500
- Fountain Inn National Register Nominations $6,500
- Georgetown Historic District Survey $20,000
- Woodside Cotton Mill Village (Greenville County) Design Guidelines $10,000
- Keturah Hotel (McCormick) Preservation Planning $10,000
- Port Royal Heritage Trail Project $5,000
- People’s Bank of Rock Hill Adaptive Use Planning $21,500

The rehabilitation of historic textile mills, such as Olympia in Columbia, creates jobs and revitalizes communities.
Support Private Stewardship

CLOCKWISE FROM TOP LEFT: The Town of Clio will develop plans to use the historic Bank of Clio (1904) as Town Hall. The McCormick Arts Council will use a S.C. Preserve America grant to develop plans for repairs to its headquarters in the historic Keturah Hotel. The Town of Port Royal and the Beaufort-Port Royal Convention & Visitors Bureau will develop a guide to area historic sites and a National Register nomination for the historic Union Church (1878), headquarters of the Historic Port Royal Foundation and other community functions. The Culture and Heritage Commission of York County will use its S.C. Preserve America Grant for plans to turn the first floor of the historic People’s National Bank in Rock Hill into the York County Children’s Museum.

With the designation of Beaufort and Cheraw in October 2009, there are 20 Preserve America communities in South Carolina.
Abbeville ● Aiken ● Anderson ● Beaufort ● Bluffton ● Blythewood ● Camden ● Cheraw ● Conway ● Charleston ● Chesterfield ● Dillon ● Fountain Inn ● Gray Court ● Horry County ● Lancaster County ● Pacolet ● Rock Hill ● Walterboro ● York County

Historic Preservation Fund (HPF) Matching Subgrants Awarded in 2009

We awarded four grants totaling $72,000 to projects in Certified Local Governments in 2009.
John Mark Verdier House (Beaufort) Roof Replacement $28,500
Horry-Guignard House (Columbia) Conditions Assessment $8,500
City of Lexington Design Guidelines $8,000
City of Sumter Historic Resources Survey $27,000
Historic Preservation Awards

The awards recognize exemplary preservation projects and commitment to historic preservation. It is a joint program of the Palmetto Trust for Historic Preservation, the Office of the Governor and the S.C. Department of Archives and History.

- Winnie Davis School of History, Limestone College/Honor Awards to Limestone College, Campbell Meek & Associates Architects, Inc., and McDaniel Construction, Inc.
- Ware Shoals Inn (Greenwood County)/Honor Awards to Vision Ware Shoals, LLC, Perkins Eastman, and James B. Jones Construction Company, Inc.
- Federal Building, Greenwood/Honor Awards to the Self Family Foundation and City of Greenwood
- Westminster Train Depot Restoration (Oconee County)/Honor Awards to City of Westminster, DP3 Architects, Ltd., and Trehel Corporation
- Hightower Hall Restoration at Historic Brattonsville/Honor Awards to York County Cultural and Heritage Museums, Huss Construction, DP3 Architects
- “From Slavery to Freedom: The Magnolia Cabin Project”/Heritage Tourism Award to Magnolia Plantation and Gardens
- Martin Meek, AIA of Spartanburg/Governor’s Award for Lifetime Achievement
16 New National Register of Historic Places Listings

In 2009 six historic schools were listed in the National Register of Historic Places. Three churches, two houses, the state’s only covered bridge, a hospital complex, fire station, post office, and cemetery rounded out the 2009 listings. Photos and the nomination forms are online at http://www.nationalregister.sc.gov/nrlinks.htm.

- Lindsay Cemetery, Due West vicinity, Abbeville County
- Immanuel School, Aiken
- Lando School, Chester County
- Fountain Inn High School
- Campbell’s Covered Bridge, Greenville County
- John Lawton House, Estill
- Conway Post Office
- Kingston Presbyterian Church, Conway
- Hannah Rosenwald School, Newberry County
- Providence Methodist Church, Holly Hill vicinity
- Florence C. Benson Elementary School, Columbia
- Columbia Central Fire Station, Columbia
- Pine Grove Rosenwald School, Columbia
- Fletcher Spigner House, Columbia
- Veterans Hospital, Columbia
- Wesley Methodist Church, Columbia
CLOCKWISE FROM UPPER LEFT: Lindsay Cemetery, established ca. 1820, is significant as the first cemetery in the Due West vicinity of the Abbeville District. Providence Methodist Church (1919-20), near Holly Hill, is a fine example of the Neo-Classical style. The Lando School, built in 1904-05 as the school for Manetta Mill, is a rare example of a school in the Italian Renaissance Revival style. John Lawton House (1908) was one of the earliest homes to be built in the new town of Estill, incorporated in 1905.

Brad Sauls of SCDAH presents a National Register plaque and certificate at a Fountain Inn High School reunion.
Save America’s Treasures Grants
These federal matching grants are highly selective and awarded to projects involving buildings and collections of national significance. Our staff have worked with recent recipients so that the proposed work will ensure long term survival of these significant places.

ABOVE: The Unitarian Church of Charleston, a National Historic Landmark, received a $200,000 Save America’s Treasures Grant in 2009 to help address moisture issues and make interior repairs. BELOW: Historic Columbia Foundation received a 2008 Save America’s Treasures grant for $335,000 for the Woodrow Wilson House, South Carolina’s only presidential home. Photos courtesy of Historic Columbia Foundation.
Integrate Historic Preservation Into Public Policy and Planning

Abbeville is 28th Certified Local Government
In January 2009, Abbeville became South Carolina’s newest Certified Local Government, recognizing its active historic preservation program that includes a preservation ordinance, preservation commission, survey of historic sites, and public participation. At least 10% of the state’s Historic Preservation Fund is set aside for subgrants to the state’s CLGs, and they also receive training and technical assistance from the SHPO.

The State’s CLGs

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<tr>
<th>City of Abbeville</th>
<th>City of Charleston</th>
<th>City of Dillon</th>
<th>Town of McClellanville</th>
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<tr>
<td>City of Aiken</td>
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<td>City of Bennettsville</td>
<td>City of Columbia</td>
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<td>Town of Bluffton</td>
<td>City of Conway</td>
<td>City of Laurens</td>
<td>City of Sumter</td>
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<td>Town of Blythewood</td>
<td>City of Darlington</td>
<td>City of Lexington</td>
<td>City of York</td>
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Section 106 and State Reviews
During the federal fiscal year SHPO staff responded to 1,616 requests for comments from state and federal agencies, allowing them to meet their responsibilities under state and federal laws. **While regulations allow 30 days to respond, our average response time was 17 days.**

American Recovery and Reinvestment Act: Staff worked tirelessly to review and comment on projects funded by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act. The SHPO worked with the State Energy Office, the SC Department of Health and Environmental Control (DHEC) and other state agencies to help them understand the Section 106 review process.

Expansion of Highway 17, Charleston County: The S.C. Department of Transportation intends to expand US Highway 17 in Mount Pleasant. As part of this undertaking, the DOT identified the Sweetgrass Basket Stands that dot the sides of the highway as a Traditional Cultural Property, highlighting this important aspect of Gullah culture and history. SCDOT will work with sweetgrass basket makers to ensure that the sales of their baskets can continue to tourists visiting the Lowcountry.

Energy Plants: Hydroelectric projects throughout South Carolina are licensed by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). As part of the relicensing efforts, the SHPO has consulted with several energy companies in the state, including Lockhart Power Company, Duke Energy, and SCE&G on the relicensing of historic hydroelectric plants and dams. The SHPO is also working with the Nuclear Regulatory Commission and its licensees on new nuclear plants in the state.

Haile Gold Mine: As part of a state law governing new mining permits, the SHPO is working with the Department of Health and Environmental Control (DHEC), Mining Division, on the permitting of the Haile Gold Mine in the Kershaw vicinity. The ruins of the structures of the historic Haile Gold Mine will be preserved, and archaeological investigations...
and data recovery are occurring on important prehistoric sites identified within the proposed mining tract. Additional archaeological investigations will provide insight into Middle Holocene, Middle Archaic, and Middle Woodland occupations in the Southeast.

**Training Programs**

To assist local governments and state and federal agencies in developing and administering historic preservation laws SHPO staff offered a variety of training programs. We conducted onsite training for local governments in North Augusta, Horry County, Seneca, York, and Conway. Workshops for cultural resource professionals were offered on developing and writing agreement documents and conducting historic resource surveys. On-site training was also conducted for state and federal agencies.

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**Integrate Historic Preservation Into Public Policy and Planning**

The SC Planning Education Advisory Committee certified that SHPO programs meet the annual training requirements for local governments, and as a registered provider with AIA, we provided continuing education credits to architects. CENTER: The historic resources survey workshop in September drew 70 participants to discuss the latest techniques and trends in documenting historic places. RIGHT: On-site training with Army Corps of Engineers at the Dill Tract in Charleston.

**Working Through Partnerships**

SHPO staff worked closely with the SC Design Arts Partnership on the “South Carolina Sustainable Schools and Communities Initiative,” which resulted in four case studies highlighting existing community schools and programs, and a design summit held in conjunction with the AIA Mid-Atlantic Region conference. The Initiative encourages school design that respects existing communities and sustainable planning.

The SC Department of Commerce and SHPO developed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) to address cultural resources through the Site Certification Program, a state program used to attract industry and development to the state. The MOU streamlined consultation and stipulated a specific review process.

Fort Jackson finalized a programmatic agreement with the SHPO that will address cultural resources and Section 106 and 110 projects at the Fort.
ArchSite Use Grows
Use of the online GIS system with data on thousands of historic properties and archaeological sites in South Carolina continues to grow with 863 users, including members of the public and a wide range of agencies and companies. A small grant from the Historic Preservation Fund helped digitize the over 2,200 archaeological sites file forms for Charleston County and added to the password-protected section of the site. http://archsite.cas.sc.edu/ArchSite/

ArchSite Users

Local Governments
Beaufort County
City of Greenville
City of Greer
City of Spartanburg
Richland County
Town of Hilton Head Island
York County
Greenville County Redevelopment Authority

Regional Councils of Government
Berkeley-Charleston-Dorchester
Catawba
Central Midlands
Lowcountry
Pee Dee
Waccamaw

Higher Education
Clemson University
College of Charleston
University of South Carolina

State Agencies
SC State Housing and Finance Development Authority
SC DHEC-OCRM
SC Department of Transportation
SCANA
Francis Marion Trail Commission

Federal Agencies
Army Corps of Engineers
HUD
USDA NRCS
USDA Rural Development

SOUTH CAROLINA INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY
& SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

ArchSite is maintained by the SHPO and the S.C. Institute for Archaeology and Anthropology.
Communities Impacted

The programs and staff of the State Historic Preservation Office reached all parts of the state in 2009.

Abbeville
Aiken
Aiken County
Alcolu
Allendale
Allendale County
Anderson
Anderson County
Andrews
Atlantic Beach
Awendaw
Aynor
 Bamberg
Barnwell
Barrineau
Batesburg-Leesville
Beaufort
Beaufort County
Beech Island
Belton
Bennettsville
Berkeley County
Bishopville
Blackburg
Blackville
Bluffton
Blythewood
Bowman
Brooksville
Brown's Ferry
Brunson
Burnettown
Cades
Cainhoy
Calhoun County
Calhoun Falls
Cameron
Campbell
Campobello
Carrison
Cayce
Central
Chapin
Charity
Charleston
Charleston County
Cheraw
Cherokee County
Chesnee
Chester
Chester County
Chesterfield
Chesterfield County
Clarendon County
Clarks Hill
Clearwater
Clemson
Clinton

Greenwood County
Greer
Gresham
Hampton
Hampton County
Hanahan
Hardeeville
Harleyville
Hartsville
Heath Springs
Hemingway
Hilton Head Island
Holly Hill
Hollywood
Honey Hill
Hopkins
Horris County
Huger
Indian Land
Inman
Irmo
James Island
Jasper County
Jedburg
Jefferson
Jenkinsville
JoNburg
Johnston
Judson
Kemper
Kershaw
Kershaw County
Kingsburg
Kingsstree
Ladson
Lake City
Lake Wylie
Lancaster
Lancaster County
Landrum
Latta
Laurens
Laurens County
Lee County
Lexington
Lexington County
Limehouse
Lincolnville
Litchfield
Little Mountain
Little River
Lockhart
Longs
Loris
Lugoff
Lydia
Lynchburg
Malta
Manning
Marion
Marion County
Marlboro County
Mayesville
McBee
McClellanville
McCormick
McCormick County
Mitford
Moncks Corner
Moore
Morgan's Island
Morris Corner
Mount Pleasant
Myrtle Beach
Newberry
Newberry County
Nichols
Ninety Six
North
North Augusta
North Charleston
North Myrtle Beach
Oak Island
Oakley
Oconee County
Olanta
Orangeburg
Orangeburg County
Pacolet
Pamplico
Parris Island
Patrick
Pawleys Island
Paxville
Pelion
Pelzer
Pendleton
Pickens
Pickens County
Piedmont
Poe Mill
Pomaria
Port Royal
Prosperity
Renfrow
Rhodens Island
Richland County
Ridge Spring
Ridgeland
Ridgeway
Rimini
Rock Hill
Salem
Salley
Saluda
Santee
Scranton
Sellers
Seneca
Sheldon
Simonsville
Six Mile
Slater
Smith
Snelling
Socastee
Society Hill
South Congaree
Spartanburg
Spartanburg County
Springfield
St. George
St. Helena Island
St. Lawrence
St. Matthews
St. Stephen
Stateburg
Stephens Crossroad
Sterling
Stuckey
Sullivan's Island
Summerton
Summerville
Sumter
Sumter County
Sunset
Surfside Beach
Swanse
Taylors
Tega Cay
Tigerville
Timmonsville
Travelers Rest
Trio
Twelvemile Creek
Ulmer
Union County
Van Wyck
Walterboro
Ware Shoals
Warrenville
Wellford
West Columbia
West Edisto
Westminster
Williamsburg County
Williams
Winnsboro
Woodruff
Yauhannah
Yemassee
York
York County
New State Historic Preservation Officer
In August, we welcomed Dr. W. Eric Emerson as the new director of the S.C. Department of Archives and History. Dr. Rodger E. Stroup, director since 1997, retired earlier in the year. Dr. Emerson, who previously served as director of the Charleston Library Society and S.C. Historical Society, was appointed State Historic Preservation Officer by Governor Mark Sanford.

Acknowledgements
The achievements highlighted in this publication would not be possible without the creativity and dedication of the 12 members of the hardworking staff of the State Historic Preservation Office. They travelled to every corner of the state, answered thousands of emails and phone calls, and reviewed thousands of projects. We also salute the many partnerships, with public and private entities, and individuals that made so many of these achievements a reality. Thank you!