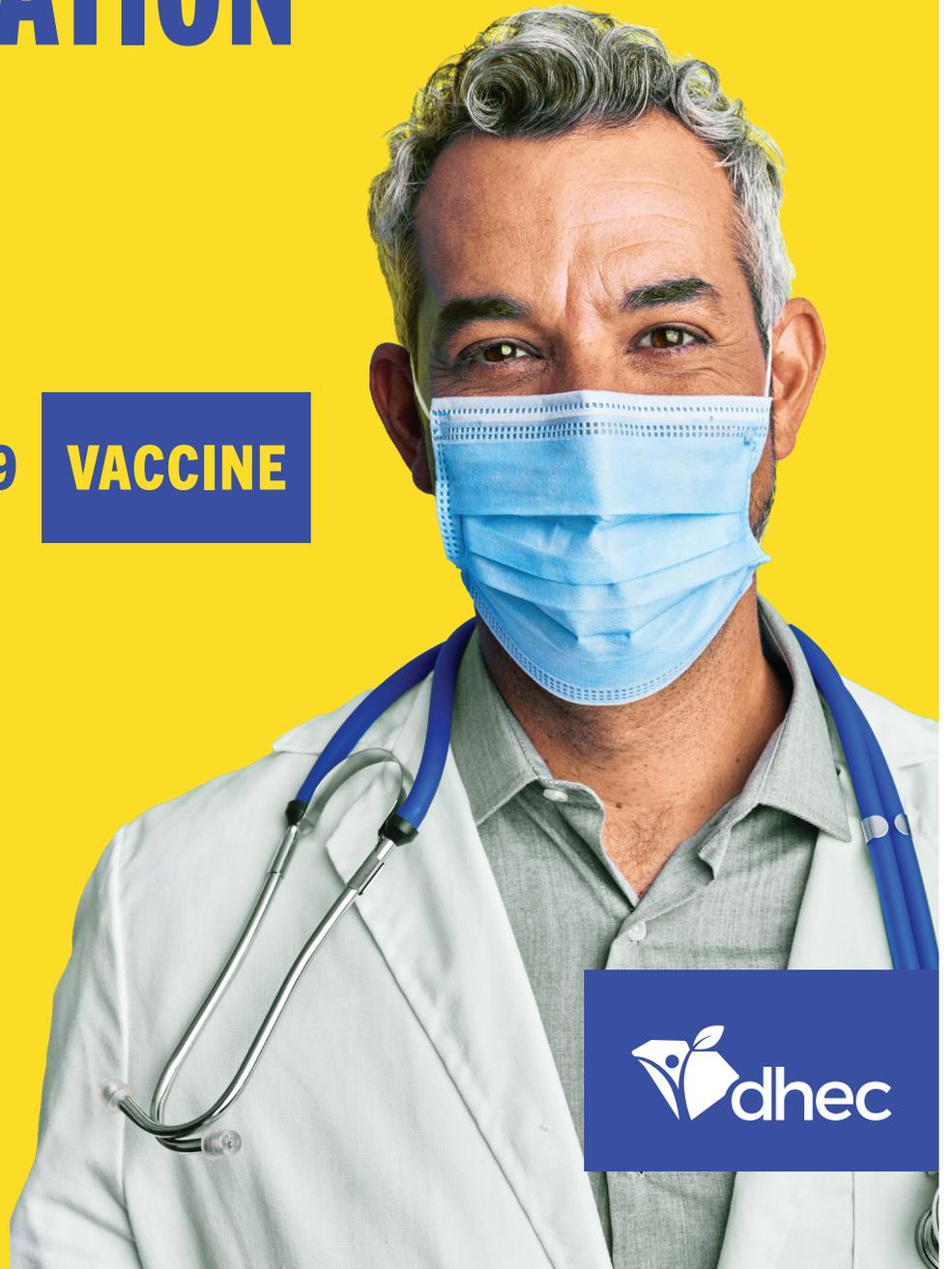


PHASE 1A
GUIDANCE FOR
COVID-19 VACCINE
ALLOCATION

THE COVID-19 **VACCINE**



OVERVIEW

The South Carolina COVID-19 Vaccine Plan includes three phases of vaccine distribution and administration. In Phase 1, vaccine supply will be limited, and efforts will be focused on rapidly reaching targeted populations, including healthcare personnel, people at high risk, and critical infrastructure workers.

Phase 1 will be divided into three sub-phases: Phase 1a, 1b and 1c.

In Phase 1a, vaccine allocation will be prioritized to subsets outlined by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to include staff and residents of nursing homes and long-term care facilities and people serving in healthcare settings. The purpose is to maximize vaccinations for those serving in roles that reduce COVID-19 morbidity and mortality and to reduce the burden on strained healthcare capacity and facilities. Phase 1a will likely continue for many weeks, if not months.

The purpose of this document is to provide guidance to those facilities that will vaccinate people eligible in Phase 1a.

PHASE 1A

The overarching principle in Phase 1a is averting deaths. For this initial phase DHEC recommends vaccinating frontline workers in a healthcare setting who are at highest risk of contracting COVID-19 and are essential to preventing mortality. If these persons were to become sick and unable to work, health care systems could become too overwhelmed to provide care, and mortality would increase. Other workers in healthcare settings who may be exposed to suspect or confirmed COVID-19 patients or infective materials are included in Phase 1a. However, administration of vaccine will need to be staggered within this first phase, depending on supply, facilities' staffing resources, and vaccine uptake.

In addition, because of the high mortality among long-term care facility (LTCF) residents, Phase 1a includes vaccination of LTCF residents and staff. A federal/pharmacy partnership will provide vaccination services to LTCFs; other vaccine providers will not need to vaccinate these people. At any phase, persons may initially decline vaccine and receive it at a later phase. Consider vaccinating vaccinators in 1a to reduce their risk of contracting COVID-19 from asymptomatic infected high-risk workers.

Within each Phase, all groups have equal priority. The bulleted lists below include groups eligible for Phase 1a vaccinations but are not intended to suggest hierarchy. There is, however, diversity in the following 1a groups. **If insufficient vaccine is available to cover all 1a recipients in the first weeks of vaccine rollout, those least able to protect themselves and those caring for critically ill patients should be vaccinated first.**

Hospitals and other COVID-19 vaccination providers may vaccinate providers and staff of non-affiliated physician practices, as well as all other healthcare workers who are listed in this guidance in Phase 1a, if they have the capability and availability to do so. It is at the discretion of the hospital or other vaccination provider as to which Phase 1a members they offer vaccination and in what order.

When 70% of persons identified in Phase 1a have had the opportunity to be vaccinated, DHEC will begin transitioning to Phase 1b. DHEC and enrolled vaccine providers will develop procedures to verify eligibility of people to receive vaccination under this guidance and to coordinate scheduling of vaccinations.

Phase 1a mission-critical workers include:

- Persons performing direct medical care to suspected and/or confirmed COVID-19 patients: medical house staff (i.e., interns, residents, fellows), nurses, nurse's aides, physical therapists (PT), physicians, physician assistants, respiratory therapists (RT), speech pathologists providing swallowing assessments during a patient's infectious period, students (medical, nursing, PT, RT)
- Ancillary staff directly interacting with suspected and/or confirmed COVID-19 patients: laboratory personnel handling potentially infectious specimens, phlebotomists, and radiology technicians
- Emergency room staff in the above categories who provide direct patient care who are at high risk of exposure to undiagnosed, suspected and/or confirmed COVID-19 patients
- Paid and volunteer medical first responders (EMS, fire department, and law enforcement personnel who provide emergency medical services) and hospital transport personnel in direct contact with suspected and/or confirmed COVID-19 patients
- Persons providing direct medical care in correctional facilities
- Persons providing direct medical care in dialysis and infusion centers
- Workers in outpatient medical settings frequently treating persons with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 infection
- Workers in settings where monoclonal antibodies for COVID-19 infusions are given
- Home health and Hospice workers
- Public health nurses/personnel who are frequently interacting with persons with potential COVID-19 infection
- Autopsy room staff, coroners, embalmers, and funeral home staff at risk of exposure to bodily fluids
- Dentists and dental hygienists and assistants
- Pharmacists

These critical workers in high-risk settings will vary in different settings depending in part on the resources within each facility and the communities they serve.

Please note: LTCFs may receive vaccination services directly from CVS and Walgreens via previous enrollment in the federal LTCF partnership program. Enrolled locations will be contacted by either Walgreens or CVS to arrange services. **Residents of LTCFs and LTCF staff involved in direct resident care, including janitorial/housekeeping/foodservice workers, are eligible to receive vaccines in Phase 1a.**

DHEC recommends facilities apply higher vaccination status priority for the following factors during these limited vaccine supply circumstances:

- Personnel with the highest exposure because of longest duration of hands-on patient care or involvement in aerosol-generating procedures
- Co-morbid conditions, including age ≥ 65 that place workers at higher risk of severe COVID-19 illness and death
- “Bench depth” or the number of workers available for a given skilled task

CONTACT US

- For questions regarding phases of the COVID-19 Vaccination Plan, please email: ACC-Immunization@dhec.sc.gov.
- For questions relating to COVID provider enrollment, please email: COVIDproviderenrollment@dhec.sc.gov.
- If you are an immunizer provider with questions related to the Vaccine Administration Management System, please email: VAMS@dhec.sc.gov.

