South Carolina Board of Economic Advisors
Statement of Estimated State Revenue Impact

Date: January 19, 2011
Bill Number: H.B. 3086
Author: Spires

Committee Requesting Impact: House Ways & Means Committee

Bill Summary
A bill to amend Section 12-36-2120, as amended, of the Code of Laws of South Carolina, 1976, relating to sales tax exemptions, so as to delete the exemption allowed for unprepared food items.

REVENUE IMPACT
This bill is expected to increase state sales and use tax revenue by an estimated $408,600,000 in FY2011-12. Of this amount, General Fund sales and use tax revenue would be increased by an estimated $326,880,000, and Education Improvement Act funds would be increased by an estimated $81,720,000 in FY2011-12.

Explanation
This bill would delete Section 12-36-2120(75) to reinstate the state sales and use tax on unprepared food that lawfully may be purchased with United States Department of Agriculture food coupons. The elimination of the state sales and use tax on grocery store food was a two step process. First, pursuant to passage of Act No. 388 of 2006, the state sales and use tax on unprepared food for home consumption was lowered from five percent to three percent beginning October 1, 2006. The following year, in Act No. 115 of 2007, the tax rate on the sale of unprepared food was wholly exempt beginning November 1, 2007. This bill would reinstate the state sales and use tax on grocery store food at a rate of five percent and would increase the state sales and use tax revenue by an estimated $408,600,000 in FY2011-12. Of this amount, General Fund sales and use tax revenue would be increased by an estimated $326,880,000, and Education Improvement Act funds would be increased by an estimated $81,720,000 in FY2011-12.

Analyst: Martin
Chief Economist

This statement meets the requirement of Section 2-7-71 for a state revenue impact by the BEA, or Section 2-7-76 for a local revenue impact or Section 6-1-85(8) for an estimate of the shift in local property tax incidence by the Office of Economic Research.